



Единый государственный экзамен по английскому языку Вариант 3105

Инструкция по выполнению работы

Экзаменационная работа по английскому языку состоит из четырех разделов, включающих в себя 40 заданий.

Раздел 1 («Аудирование») включает 9 заданий, из которых первое – на установление соответствия, второе — на нахождение соответствия предложенных утверждений содержанию звучащего текста *True – False – Not stated* и 7 заданий с выбором одного правильного ответа из трёх предложенных. Рекомендуемое время на выполнение раздела – 30 минут.

Раздел 2 («Чтение») включает 9 заданий, из которых первое задание — на установление соответствия, второе задание — на заполнение пропусков частями предложений и 7 заданий с выбором одного правильного ответа из четырёх предложенных. Рекомендуемое время на выполнение – 30 минут.

Раздел 3 («Грамматика и лексика») включает 20 заданий, из которых 13 заданий с кратким ответом и 7 заданий с выбором одного правильного ответа из четырёх предложенных. При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом вы должны самостоятельно записать ответ в соответствующем месте работы. Рекомендуемое время на выполнение раздела – 40 минут.

По окончании выполнения заданий каждого из этих разделов необходимо перенести свои ответы в бланк ответов №1.

Раздел 4 («Письмо») состоит из двух заданий и представляет собой небольшую письменную работу (написание личного письма) и письменного высказывания с элементами рассуждения. Рекомендуемое время на выполнение этого раздела работы – 80 минут. Черновые пометки могут делаться прямо на листе с заданиями или можно использовать отдельный черновик. Любые черновые пометки (черновик) не проверяются и не оцениваются. Оценке подлежит только вариант ответа занесённый в бланк ответов №2!

Общее время проведения экзамена – 180 минут.

Ответы к заданиям 3-9, 12–18 и 32–38 записываются по приведённому ниже образцу в виде одной цифры, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа. Эту цифру запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы, а затем перенесите в бланк ответов № 1.

КИМ Ответ:

2

12	2								
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 Бланк

Ответы к заданиям 1, 2, 10, 11 записываются по приведённому ниже образцу в виде последовательности цифр. Эту последовательность цифр запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы, а затем перенесите в бланк ответов № 1.

КИМ Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G
5	2	4	1	7	3	8

10	5	2	4	1	7	3	8		
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 Бланк

Ответы к заданиям 19–31 записываются по приведённому ниже образцу в виде слова (нескольких слов). Ответ запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы, а затем перенесите в бланк ответов № 1.

КИМ Ответ: WASNOTABLE

19	W	A	S	N	O	T	A	B	L	E
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 Бланк

Все бланки ЕГЭ заполняются яркими чёрными чернилами. Допускается использование гелевой, или капиллярной, или перьевой ручек.

Баллы, полученные Вами за выполненные задания, суммируются.



Желаем успеха!
Раздел 1. Аудирование

1 Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A–F** и утверждениями, данными в списке **1–7**. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз**. В задании **есть одно лишнее утверждение**. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. Personal discussions in the office can distract from work.
2. Clear instructions at work are very important.
3. Employees' health must be the top priority for office managers.
4. It is important to think about gender differences in office work.
5. Positive atmosphere is important at work.
6. Team spirit is a key to success both for the office and its employees.
7. Effective communication is important for both employers and employees.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2 Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **A–G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 – True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 – False**) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 – Not stated**). Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A. Mary's mother is not interested in Robin Hood.
- B. Food prices in a vintage inn are rather high.
- C. A vintage inn is an average countryside pub.
- D. Vintage inns offer only traditional British cuisine.
- E. Vintage inns are often close to local sights.
- F. The level of service can vary in different vintage inns.
- G. Mary has a map of vintage inns.

Утверждение:	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях **3–9** запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2** или **3**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3

Why did Helen change her original name?

- 1) People found it difficult to pronounce it.
- 2) She wanted to break her tribe traditions.
- 3) She did not like its meaning.



ОТВЕТ:

4 Which tradition, according to Helen, is still alive in Navaho lifestyle?

- 1) Clothes.
- 2) Horse riding.
- 3) Houses.

ОТВЕТ:

5 How does Helen characterize her family?

- 1) They stick to the reservation area.
- 2) It is unusually big for Navaho tribes.
- 3) It tries to preserve old traditions.

ОТВЕТ:

6 What is Helen's opinion about keeping Navaho traditions?

- 1) There should be a balance in accepting white culture.
- 2) Traditional lifestyle is appropriate only in reservations.
- 3) Navaho people must assimilate into white culture.

ОТВЕТ:

7 What does Helen say about her knowledge of the Navaho language?

- 1) She still has an excellent command of it.
- 2) She used to be better at it.
- 3) Her speaking skills are better than her writing.

ОТВЕТ:

8 Which of the following weekend activities does Helen NOT mention as her habit?

- 1) Taking part in traditional ceremonies.
- 2) Watching films.
- 3) Meeting peers.

ОТВЕТ:

9 What does Helen dream of visiting?

- 1) Local places of interest.
- 2) Countries on other continents.
- 3) American cities.

ОТВЕТ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 1–9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других



дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишете в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 2. Чтение

10

Установите соответствие между текстами А–Г и заголовками 1–8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Essential environmental issues | 5. Risky hobby |
| 2. Do you love history? | 6. National cuisine |
| 3. National customs are carefully preserved | 7. Amateurs can play as well as professionals |
| 4. Improved utilities | 8. Future politician |

- A.** The system includes a wide variety of features that help you run your PC smoothly and resolve most system problems. For example, the Simple File Checker utility repairs corrupted or changed system files; the new backup applet copies files to another disk easily; the ScanDisk and Defragmenter accessories help you keep your hard disk working properly.
- B.** During his senior year, Clinton won a Rhodes Scholarship to the University of Oxford in England, and he spent two years in Oxford's graduate program after graduating from Georgetown. In 1970, Clinton enrolled at Yale University Law School, where he studied for a law degree. He paid his way with a scholarship and by working two or three jobs at the same time. At Yale he met fellow law student Hillary Diane Rodham from the Chicago area. They began dating and in 1972 Clinton and Rodham worked in Texas for the presidential campaign of Democrat George S. McGovern of South Dakota.
- C.** Although rates of population increase are now much slower in the developed world than in the developing world, it would be a mistake to assume that population growth is primarily a problem of developing countries. In fact, because larger amounts of resources per person are used in developed nations, each individual from the developed world has a much greater environmental impact than does a person from a developing country. Conservation strategies that would not significantly alter lifestyles but that would greatly lessen environmental impact are essential in the developed world.
- D.** Killarney Lakes contain numerous islands and are part of a national park. The wooded slopes of the mountains of Kerry rise abruptly from the lakeshores. On the Island of Ross in Lough Leane, the largest lake, stands an ancient ruined castle. Between Lough Leane and Muckross Lake is the ruin of a Franciscan abbey founded in 1440. The outlet of the lakes is the Laune River, which flows northwest into Dingle Bay, an arm of the Atlantic Ocean.



- E.** Achill Island is the largest island off the coast of Ireland. Located in county Mayo, it is 24 km long, with an area of 146 sq km. It lies off the west central coast of Ireland and is rather mountainous. The impressive Minaun cliffs located on the island have a sheer drop of 250m down to the sea. The waters surrounding the island are popular for deep-sea fishing, primarily for tuna and sharks.
- F.** This dish is haggis, which is made from ground sheep entrails, mixed with oats and spices, and tied in a sheep's stomach and cooked.
- G.** Highland Games are held in many parts of the Scottish Highlands during the summer. They are a traditional kind of track and field meeting where the events include tossing the caber (a roughly trimmed tree trunk) and throwing the hammer (a heavy metal ball attached to a chain). Participants often wear traditional dress, and musicians play traditional bagpipe music.

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

Ever wonder **A**_____? There's actually quite a bit of science going on behind the scenes, with several components working together to bring you that digital-quality signal.

Your channel selection begins with the programming sources themselves. Companies like Showtime, HBO or Cinemax create their programming. Channel providers then purchase rights to this programming **B**_____. Once a provider has their programming in place, they turn their attention to the broadcast centre to compress and convert the programming for satellite broadcast.

Your Dish Network Programming originally arrives as a digital stream of video, which is then compressed and converted through an encoder, typically using the MPEG2 format. This format reduces the overall size of the video, **C**_____.

Once encoded, the video is then encrypted **D**_____. After the video has been encrypted, it is sent to the provider's satellite, strategically positioned in the sky.

The satellite itself uses a dish similar to your own satellite dish, to receive the video and send it back down to Earth. When the satellite sends the signal back down to Earth, it is picked up by your satellite dish, a small round antenna that



receives the satellite's broadcast and sends the video on to your satellite TV receiver.

The satellite TV receiver is that little black box that sits inside your home and allows you to choose **E**_____. The receiver actually performs several important functions in the satellite viewing process, including the decryption of the signal itself. If you remember, the satellite signal was scrambled by the provider to protect it from unpaying consumers. Your receiver 'de-scrambles' that signal and converts the signal into a format **F**_____. Together these amazing components create a vividly clear digital picture for over 200 satellite channels.

1. which channel you want to watch
2. including a power source and a computer system
3. so that the broadcast can only be viewed by paying subscribers
4. so that they can broadcast the shows via satellite
5. how your satellite TV system works
6. making it possible for a satellite to broadcast hundreds of channels at the same time
7. that your television can handle

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12–18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Before my many years' service in a restaurant, I attended a top science university. The year was 2023 and I was finishing the project that would win me my professorship. In the end, it resulted in my becoming a kitchen employee.

My forty-second birthday had made a lonely visit the week before, and I was once again by myself in the flat. Like countless other mornings, I ordered a bagel from the toaster. 'Yes, sir!' it replied with robotic relish, and I began the day's work on the project. It was a magnificent machine capable of transferring the minds of any two beings into each other's bodies.

As the toaster began serving my bagel on to a plate, I realised the project was in fact ready for testing. I retrieved the duck and the cat — which I had bought for this purpose — from their containers, and set about calibrating the machine in their direction. Once ready, I leant against the table, holding the bagel I was too excited to eat, and initiated the transfer sequence. As expected, the machine whirred and hummed into action, my nerves tingling at its synthetic sounds.

The machine hushed, extraction and injection nozzles poised, scrutinizing its targets. The cat, though, was suddenly gripped by terrible alarm. The brute leapt into the air, flinging itself onto the machine. I watched in horror as the nozzles



swung towards me; and, with a terrible, psychedelic whirl of colours, felt my mind wrenched from its sockets.

When I awoke, moments later, I noticed first that I was two feet shorter. Then, I realised the lack of my limbs, and finally it occurred to me that I was a toaster. I saw immediately the solution to the situation — the machine could easily reverse the transfer — but was then struck by my utter inability to carry this out.

After some consideration, using what I supposed must be the toaster's onboard computer, I devised a strategy for rescue. Through the device's rudimentary eye — with which it served its creations — I could see the internal telephone on the wall. Aiming carefully, I began propelling slices of bread at it. 'Certainly, sir. There's a burst water pipe on the floor above, I suppose I'll kill two birds with one stone and sort you out on the way.' The clerk arrived promptly, leaving his 'caution, wet floor' sign in the corridor. I spoke immediately, saying I was on the intercom, and requested that he simply press the large button on the machine before him. 'This one, sir?' he asked, and before I could correct him, the room was filled with a terrible, whirling light, and he fell to the ground.

A minute later he stood up again, uncertainly, and began moving in a manner that can only be described as a waddle. The duck, meanwhile, was scrutinising the flat with an air of wearied distaste. I gazed at the scene with dismay. Suddenly an idea struck the clerk, and with avian glee he tottered towards the window. I spluttered a horrified warning to no avail. He leapt triumphantly from the balcony, spread his 'wings' and disappeared. I would have wept, but managed only to eject a few crumbs.

Determined not to give up hope, I began to burn clumsy messages into slices of bread, and slung these desperate distress calls through the window. I sought not only my own salvation, but also to account for the bizarre demise of the clerk, who must no doubt have been discovered on the street below. I soon found my bread bin to be empty, and sank again into a morose meditation.

A large movement shocked me from my morbid contemplation. Before me, having clambered up from the floor, stood my own body. It regarded me with dim cheer. 'I have been upgraded,' it announced in monotone. The room was silent as I struggled to cope with this information. Then: 'Would you like some toast?'

The truth dawned on me, and I wasted no time in seeing the utility of this revelation. I informed the toaster, which was now in control of my body, that I wished it to fetch help. It regarded me warily, then asked if I would like that buttered. Maintaining patience, I explained the instruction more thoroughly. I watched with surreal anticipation as my body of forty-two years jerked its way out of the flat. It rounded the corner, and there was a hope-dashing crash. It had tripped up on the 'caution: wet floor' sign. To my joyous relief, however, I heard the thing continue on its way down the corridor.

Minutes passed, then hours. On the dawn of the third day, I concluded that the toaster had failed in its piloting of my body, and that help was not on its way.



Pushed on by a grim fervour, I began igniting the entire stock of bread. As the smoke poured from my casing, and the first hints of deadly flame flickered in my mechanisms, I began the solemn disclosure of my own eulogy. Suddenly the fire alarm leapt into action, hurling thick jets of water across the flat, desperate to save its occupants. A piercing wail erupted from all sides, and a squabbling mixture of annoyance, relief and curiosity filtered into my mind.

Once the firemen had visited and deactivated the alarm, I was identified as the fault, unplugged and hauled away to a repair shop. The staff there, finding nothing to remove but a faulty speech chip, apparently put me up for sale. I only know this because, on being reconnected to the mains, I found myself in a shiny, spacious kitchen. Missing my electronic voice, I could only listen to the conversation of the staff, discussing the odd conduct of their new cook. The end of their hurried discussion heralded his arrival. I gazed at the door in silent surrender, as my body stepped proudly on to the premises, displaying its newly designed menu. At the top of the list I could discern 'Buttered bagel'.

12 The narrator was working on the project because

- 1) he wanted to become a kitchen employee.
- 2) he wanted to get a higher position at the university
- 3) he wanted to win an award.
- 4) he wanted to start working in a restaurant.

ОТВЕТ:

13 The course of experiment changed suddenly because

- 1) the machine hushed and crashed.
- 2) the narrator was horrified by the machine.
- 3) the transfer sequence was wrong.
- 4) the cat was frightened and jumped onto the machine.

ОТВЕТ:

14 In order to reserve the transfer the narrator

- 1) pressed the large button on the machine.
- 2) began propelling slices of bread at the machine.
- 3) wanted to call for help.
- 4) burst a water pipe.

ОТВЕТ:

15 The narrator felt sorry for the clerk because

- 1) he died.
- 2) he tripped up on the 'caution: wet floor' sign.
- 3) he behaved as a duck.
- 4) he managed only to eject a few crumbs.

ОТВЕТ:



- 16** The narrator's body
- 1) fetched help.
 - 2) crashed into the 'caution: wet floor' sign and died.
 - 3) never returned.
 - 4) was gripped by despair.

ОТВЕТ:

- 17** The narrator began igniting the stock of bread because
- 1) he wanted to smoke.
 - 2) he intended to activate the fire alarm.
 - 3) he wished to die.
 - 4) he planned to empty his bread bin.

ОТВЕТ:

- 18** The staff of the kitchen was discussing
- 1) a new toaster.
 - 2) a newly designed menu.
 - 3) the odd appearance of their new cook.
 - 4) the strange behaviour of their new cook.

ОТВЕТ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 10–18 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 10 и 11 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–25.

A cup of coffee

Once I was travelling in Italy. It was a lovely day. I wandered along the street until I came upon some parasol-shaded tables which seemed to

- 19** _____ very nice. I settled and opened my I book.

It was taking a long time for the waiter to arrive, but I was in no hurry. I was sure that the waiter _____ soon.

COME



- 20** But finally, becoming impatient, I turned to signal for service and saw the neon sign. That was the _____ moment ... I discovered that I **BAD**
- 21** was sitting outside a store selling garden furniture.

Natural Wonders: Meteor Crater

- Some of the natural wonders are known for their beauty. The Meteor Crater is not one of them. It looks like a big hole in the desert. It _____ by a **CAUSE** meteorite hitting the earth thousands of years ago. The crater is 4,145 feet across, and 570 feet deep. It is the _____ impact crater in the entire world. **LARGE**
- 23** When Europeans discovered it in 1871, they _____ it was the top of a volcano. **THINK**
- 24** **25** Since then, scientists _____ the crater **EXPLORE** for many years, but there are still many secrets and mysteries hiding inside it.

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 26–31, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 26–31.

Invention of Potato Chips

- The potato chip was invented in 1853 by George Crum who was a chef at a restaurant in New York. Fried potatoes were popular at the restaurant because they were rather _____, but one day a **EXPENSIVE** visitor complained that the slices were too thick. Crum made thinner slices, but the _____ customer was still dissatisfied. **NERVE**
- 27** Crum finally made fries that were too thin to eat with a fork, hoping to annoy the _____ **EXTREME** difficult customer. But the customer was happy – and that was the _____ of potato chips! **INVENT**
- 29** **30** _____ manufacturing of potato chips **INDUSTRY** began in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1895.
- 31** The chips gained even more _____ in **POPULAR** 1926 when a wax paper potato chip bag was invented that helped to keep them fresh and crisp.



Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

All Alone

A sickly grey invaded the evening sky and infused with the dusky blue from the afternoon's thunderstorm. In the musky air there seemed to be a sweet scent lingering, along with the choking smell of cigarette smoke. Fireflies dangled in the air like puppets, their colour almost drowned out from the rain. Their amber hue seemed to be the only source of light.

Charlotte dragged her feet across the leaves on the ground while swallowing the dreary landscape she had just walked a mile to. She inhaled. Heavy air filled her lungs and caused her to splutter in the dark. Silence crept in, and it haunted her. There was nowhere **32** _____ help.

Where were the others? She **33** _____ every ledge, every forest entry, every sharp rock. She acknowledged that the scene was just perfect for another practical joke. How surprising that they'd abandoned her here. They **34** _____ on her not just because she was the biggest loser in school; skinny, asthmatic, anti-social, afraid of everything, but mostly because she was liable to fall **35** _____ the same tricks over and over again.

Panicking, Charlotte's hands trembled as her eyes jolted back and **36** _____ across the horizon. How fitting it was that she should be afraid of the dark. Maybe she should never have agreed to go. She was **37** _____ to answer 'Yes'. Why were the popular ones asking her to hang out? Why wasn't it the science geeks or the library nerds? She was told there was a first for everything, but she'd always be a loner.

Her eyes fixed on a moving figure, too dark to know if it was human, and too scared to know it as anything else. She looked around, and realised she had been standing under a jagged ledge, threatening to engulf her in a sea of knife-edged rocks. In the dark she could've sworn it was a giant claw. She turned around and planned an escape **38** _____.

32 1) ask 2) look 3) search 4) seek
ОТВЕТ:

33 1) looked 2) scanned 3) skimmed 4) stared
ОТВЕТ:

34 1) joked 2) laughed 3) picked 4) teased
ОТВЕТ:

35 1) for 2) on 3) over 4) with



Ответ:

36 1) ahead 2) forth 3) forward 4) onward

Ответ:

37 1) cautious 2) doubtful 3) opposed 4) reluctant

Ответ:

38 1) route 2) road 3) way 4) course

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 19–38 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 19–31 буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву или цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 4. Письмо

Для ответов на задания **39** и **40** используйте бланк ответов № 2. Черновые пометки могут делаться прямо на листе с заданиями, или можно использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий **39** и **40** особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста. Тексты недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. Запишите сначала номер задания (**39**, **40**), а затем ответ на него. Если одной стороны бланка недостаточно, Вы можете использовать другую его сторону.

39

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Samantha who writes:

...My friend pays too much attention to her appearance. She visits her hair-dresser once or twice a week. Besides, she is keen on trendy clothes and she can't live without shopping. Do you pay much attention to your appearance? What is your attitude towards fashionable clothes? What is your favourite article of clothing?



Well, I bought a present for my mum's birthday yesterday...

Write a letter to Samantha.

In your letter

- answer her questions
- ask **3 questions** about the present she bought yesterday

Write **100–140 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

40

Comment on the following statement.

Some people think that secondary school is the best period to choose your future job. Others disagree that children are not mature enough to make the right choice.

What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement?

Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an introduction (state the problem)
- express your personal opinion and give 2-3 reasons for your opinion
- express an opposing opinion and give 1–2 reasons for this opposing opinion
- explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion
- make a conclusion restating your position